## Exercise 17

Let $\mathbf{F}$ be the vector field shown in the figure.
(a) If $C_{1}$ is the vertical line segment from $(-3,-3)$ to $(-3,3)$, determine whether $\int_{C_{1}} \mathbf{F} \cdot d \mathbf{r}$ is positive, negative, or zero.
(b) If $C_{2}$ is the counterclockwise-oriented circle with radius 3 and center the origin, determine whether $\int_{C_{2}} \mathbf{F} \cdot d \mathbf{r}$ is positive, negative, or zero.


## Solution

Because the path goes upward in the direction that the vector field is pointing, $\int_{C_{1}} \mathbf{F} \cdot d \mathbf{r}$ is positive.


Because the path goes counterclockwise against the direction that the vector field is pointing, $\int_{C_{2}} \mathbf{F} \cdot d \mathbf{r}$ is negative.


